

**National Institutes of Health  
National Research Service Awards  
Full-Time Training Positions (FFTPs)  
FY 1998 - FY 2011  
(Dollars in Thousands)**

Fiscal Year	Individual			Institutional			Total			Avg. Cost	% Change for Avg. Cost
	Number	Amount	% Change of Amount	Number	Amount	% Change of Amount	Number	Amount	% Change of Amount		
FY 1998	2,560	\$70,206	2.1%	12,895	\$357,752	2.7%	15,455	\$427,958	2.6%	\$27.69	-0.1%
FY 1999	2,627	\$85,603	21.9%	13,141	\$423,582	18.4%	15,768	\$509,185	19.0%	\$32.29	16.6%
FY 2000	2,604	\$86,134	0.6%	13,226	\$453,376	7.0%	15,830	\$539,510	6.0%	\$34.08	5.5%
FY 2001	2,724	\$95,357	10.7%	13,762	\$494,267	9.0%	16,486	\$589,624	9.3%	\$35.77	5.0%
FY 2002	2,684	\$102,041	7.0%	14,159	\$548,645	11.0%	16,843	\$650,686	10.4%	\$38.63	8.0%
FY 2003	2,773	\$108,444	6.3%	14,540	\$602,997	9.9%	17,313	\$711,441	9.3%	\$41.09	6.4%
FY 2004	2,816	\$112,704	3.9%	14,779	\$627,802	4.1%	17,595	\$740,506	4.1%	\$42.09	2.4%
FY 2005	2,923	\$119,213	5.8%	14,449	\$624,648	-0.5%	17,372	\$743,861	0.5%	\$42.82	1.7%
FY 2006	2,976	\$122,758	3.0%	13,933	\$608,363	-2.6%	16,909	\$731,121	-1.7%	\$43.24	1.0%
FY 2007	2,982	\$121,215	-1.3%	14,614	\$660,694	8.6%	17,596	\$781,909	6.9%	\$44.44	2.8%
FY 2008	3,040	\$123,081	1.5%	14,263	\$647,399	-2.0%	17,303	\$770,480	-1.5%	\$44.53	0.2%
FY 2009	3,010	\$121,653	-1.2%	14,280	\$654,540	1.1%	17,290	\$776,193	0.7%	\$44.89	0.8%
FY 2010	3,070	\$125,695	3.3%	14,080	\$649,491	-0.8%	17,150	\$775,186	-0.1%	\$45.20	0.7%
FY 2011	3,027	\$127,442	1.4%	13,861	\$644,324	-0.8%	16,888	\$771,766	-0.4%	\$45.70	1.1%

\*Average costs are driven by:

- 1) Mix of predoctoral fellows;
- 2) Officially set stipend levels; and
- 3) Number of years experience of postdoctoral fellows.